

Joint Strategic Needs Assessment Update

Presentation to Tower Hamlets Health Scrutiny
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Overview

- JSNA – what is it?
- Last year
- This year

What is Joint Strategic Needs Assessment?

' a process that identifies the current and future health and wellbeing needs of a local population, informing the priorities and targets set by local area agreements and leading to agreed commissioning priorities that will improve outcomes and reduce health inequalities'

DH Guidance on JSNA 2007

Overview of JSNA

Background

- Local Government and Public Involvement in Health Act 2007(Section 116)
- Introduced in 2008

Requirement

- Assessment of relevant needs must be prepared for LA area
- Must involve local authority and partner PCT (s)
- Covers need that can be met by LA and PCT functions

What it involves

- What is the local picture (JSNA core data set)?
- What should we be doing (evidence)?
- What are we doing and what are priorities to meet needs?

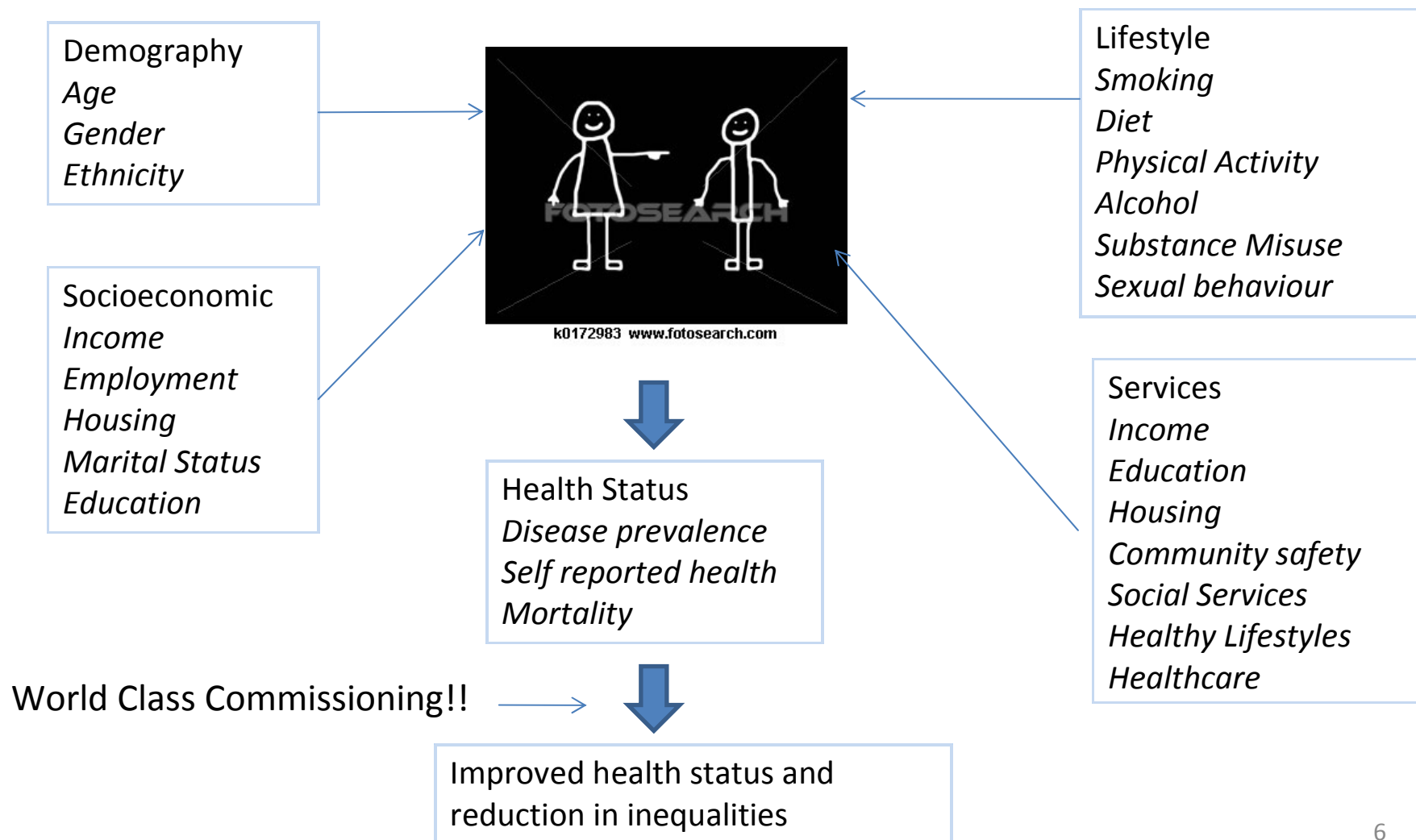
New Policy Context

- Abolition of PCT means SNA rather than JSNA?
- Will be central to scrutiny function of Health and Wellbeing Boards in assessment of extent to which needs being addressed

Approach

- **What is x?**
 - Definition of x
- **What is the local picture?**
 - Prevalence statement
 - Incidence statement
 - Mortality statement
 - Geography statement
 - Equalities statement
- **What are the effective interventions?**
 - National strategy statement
 - National guidelines statement
 - Systematic review statement
 - Peer reviewed literature statement
 - Grey literature statement – if nothing else
 - Impact statement – clinical outcomes
 - Impact statement – cost and activity
- **What are we doing locally to address this issue?**
 - Prevention statement
 - Primary care statement
 - Secondary care statement
 - Community services statement
 - Social care statement
- **What evidence is there that we are making a difference?**
 - Prevention statement
 - Primary care statement
 - Secondary care statement
 - Community services statement
 - Social care statement
- **What is the perspective of the public on services?**
 - THInK statement
 - Research statement (discovery interviews, social marketing qualitative research etc)
- **What are the priorities for improvement over the next 5 years?**
 - Commissioner/Strategic Lead/Clinical lead joint statement
- **What more do we need to know?**
 - Pending intelligence work statement
 - Gaps statement

Data (Core JSNA dataset)



Last Year

JSNA 09/10 – Findings at a glance

Health Headlines

- High population growth but uneven across borough
- 3rd most deprived LA areas
- Life expectancy improving but no reduction in gap

Health Inequalities

- Variation in life expectancy across Borough linked to deprivation
- Mortality rates higher in white population
- 5 years lower life expectancy in males
- Secondary care costs in most deprived decile twice those in least deprived (due to higher emergency admissions)

Children and Young People

- High rates of tooth decay in under 5s
- Obesity in 4-5 yr olds 5th highest in London
- Teenage pregnancy has declined
- Sharp improvement childhood imms

Health Lifestyles

- High smoking prevalence (esp Bangladeshi males)
- Lower levels of physical activity
- High levels of harmful drinking in white population
- 8th highest STI rate in country
- Increases in HIV and TB prevalence

Long Term Conditions and Cancer

- Highest or second highest mortality in three major killers: Cardiovascular disease, Cancer, Respiratory disease
- Generally good and improving outcomes in management of vascular disease in primary care although variations between practices
- Poor one year survival from cancer linked to late diagnosis

Mental Health

- Fourth highest suicide rate in London and high prevalence of severe mental illness
- Evidence of underdiagnosis of dementia

End of Life Care

- Lower home death rates than national

Planned and unscheduled care

- Highest emergency admission rates in London
- High DNA (did not attend rates) to outpatients

Detailed needs assessments conducted

- Carers
- Learning disabilities
- Older people and mental health
- Alcohol use in young people
- Mental health in BME children
- Physical disability in children

JSNA 09/10 Key Recommendations

Evidence from factors influencing health

- The success of the Community Plan is fundamental to improving health in the long term (through impact on wider determinants)
- Get population projections right
- Continue to integrate benefits and health services (18% of working age population on benefits)
- Prepare for impact of recession (evidence base indicates MH, alcohol problems)
- Integrate and target approaches around healthy lifestyles

Evidence from indicators of health

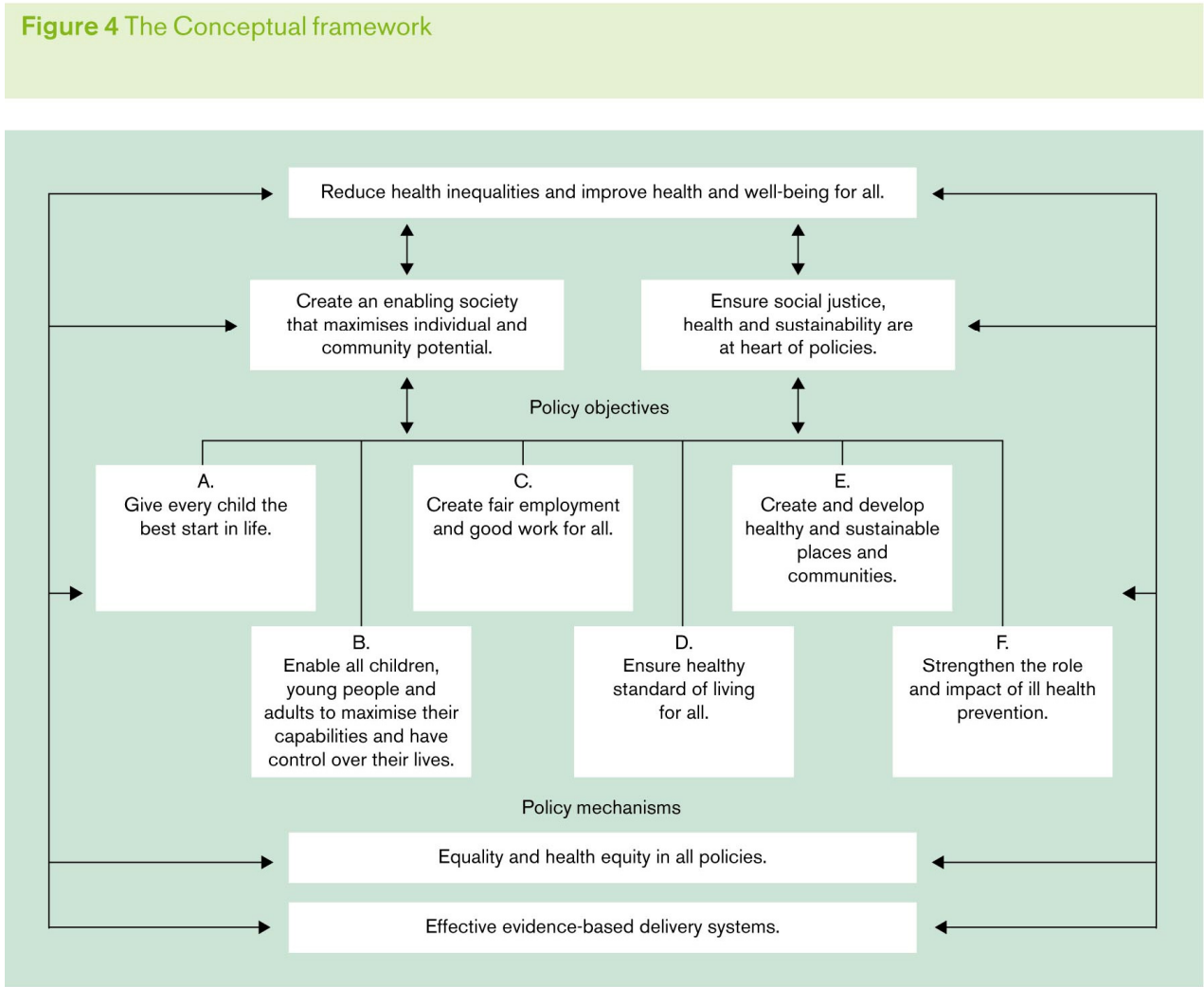
- Maintain focus on CVD (2nd highest mortality rate in London)
- Intensify focus on Cancer (highest mortality rate in London)
- Maintain focus on integration of services (comorbidity evidence)
- Explore further targeting of white population (higher mortality rates)
- Ensure that equality impact assessment embedded to ensure programmes are not widening inequalities (health inequalities proofing)

Evidence from service data

- Target underdiagnosis HT, CKD, HF, COPD, MH, dementia
- Refocus social marketing and develop a strategic approach to behavioural change
- Ensure processes are in place for feedback from PPI
- Further analysis of programme budgeting (eg lower relative expenditure Cancer, CVD)

This Year

Since last year we have had the Marmot Review on Health Inequalities (Fair Society, Healthy Lives – The Marmot Review) and this informs our approach..



*New White Paper:
Local Authority
Health and
Wellbeing Boards
as Borough
oversight body to
drive this?*

Feedback from public, commissioners and providers

- Great but we don't want to have to wade through a massive document
- Would like to get the key issues in a way that is easily accessible
- Need more locality level analysis
- Need to address different audiences (eg commissioners, public etc)
- So....

JSNA Products

Summary
-Demography
-Wider determinants
-Healthy Lifestyles
-Community perspectives
-Health headlines
-Locality/LAP dimension
-Allocative efficiency
-Commissioning priorities

Borough level summary

Lap Level summary

(Revision of existing)

Disaggregation of data by :
Place (locality, LAP, ward)
Socioeconomic determinants
Equality dimensions
Predictive variables (eg social marketing)
Provider (eg primary care, CHS, social care, polysystems, acute trusts)

What is the local picture?
What should we be doing?
What well are we doing?
How can we do things better?
What do we need to know more about?
What should we prioritise?
What should we deprioritise?

Topic specific factsheets (on website) – Oct - Dec

Data Repository (quantitative, qualitative, evidence base) – End August

Topic Areas for Fact Sheets – For Discussion

Wider Determinants	Income, unemployment, housing and homelessness, education, crime, road safety
Maternity and early years	Antenatal care, infant and early years nutrition
Children and young people	Oral health, children with disabilities, safeguarding children (see also Staying Healthy and Long Term conditions)
Staying Healthy	Tobacco, physical activity, diet, alcohol, obesity, sexual health, teenage pregnancy, HIV/AIDs, TB, immunisation
Long Term Conditions and Disability	Vascular disease (CHD, Stroke), diabetes, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, asthma, long term neuro, learning disabilities, physical disabilities
Cancer	All cancers, lung, breast, bowel, cervical, prostate, stomach, other (less detail)
Mental Health	Child and adolescent, adult (mild, moderate, severe), dementia
End of Life Care	Palliative care, dying at home
Planned Care	GP access, outpatient care, elective care, care closer to home
Unplanned Care	Emergency admissions
Cross cutting	Older People, Safeguarding adults, Programme Budgeting Also: Locality-based needs assessments, Promoting Independence, Carers, Falls

Principle – read across to Marmot Framework

Questions for discussion

- Thoughts on process?
- Involvement in process?
- Thoughts on content? Suggestions for factsheets?
- Link to 09/10
 - http://www.towerhamlets.gov.uk/lgsi/701-750/732_jsna.aspx